TEELTUIVON.ORG

KAPTEEL TANGTHU

Kapteel Khuasatna Thu

Kapteel Gam Thu

Lennupa Thu

Historical Documents · Archival Edition

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SECTION 01

Kapteel Khuasatna Thu

History of Kapteel Village Settlement

PART I

KAPTEEL KHUASAATNA TAANGTHU

01 Khuamin leh khuamun.

1867 1867-kumin Pu Thuam Thawng in mi-30 tawh Kapteel khua saat hi. Tua munah Kapteel a kici mikhat teeng khin hi. Tua ahih ciangin ” Kapteel khua cipah ni,” ci-in thukim uh hi. Khuathak saat ding pen Pu Thual Tun in awilo ahihciangin, lakhat tawh Pu Thuam Thawng nakha hi.

> *a. Limbelh in mabang pan e vangkhua khon e, Saitui vangkhua lailen ding ka-awilo e.*
>
> *b. Ningzu aisa siah bang niang naphung lai-ah solsa deihluat hawm ih taan kha ding hi e..*

Pu Thuam Thawng lungkimzo tuanlo ahihmanin gungaal nitumnalam veel sak hi. “Mual in um aa gaaldai hoih hi. A gam zong sabenna dingin hoih hi” acih ciangin Pu Thuam Thawng thukimin gamsaat uh hi.

02 Kapteel pen Dawi maw, mihing maw???

Hihmun aa teengpa in, “Kapteel hing,” ci-in, hualsing golpipi hualvanvan hi, ci-in kigen hi. Kapteel in lovaat thacial a, a nu kiangah, ” Taangngaan beelsagih nahuan inla, zu beelsagih naluup in, ” ci hi. A ciah ciangin amahguakin hong tungaa, ” nalawmte ee” acih ciangin, ” kacih bangin ankuang sagih leh meh kuangsagih lui in,” acih ciangin tua bangin hih hi. Annete a kimuhloh hangin an kinegai hi. Kapteel in Pawlhpii a kici gamkuampi khat nikhat sungin zomai lel hi.

03 Kapteel sihna.

Tua laitakin Suangpheigam kiiltungzaang khat om hi. Bualtung kici hi. Tua laiah minam tuamkhat teeng hi. Kulh tawh ki-um ahih ciangin kuamah a simzo omlo hi. Kapteel a kicipa in, ” ken simzo ning” ci-in a sim dingin kuan hi. Kulhpua panin a ngiim bek zong, laulua in puukzaizai hi, ci uh hi. Mitampi a thah khit ciangin, kulhsung aate luhkhia dingin, zusa-in kibawl a, kulhvangah lut hi. Kulhvangah a lut ciangin vaithaangah awkin si hi. Hilai-ah Kapteel a kicipa taangthu bei hi. Amah pen Dawilawmnei bek hilo-in dawi hidingin ki um hi. Bang hang

hiam cihleh mihing kimlai zusa suak thei ahihmanin. Taanglai-in taangthu tuamtuamte ah Dawinumei a tenpih zong om hi, ci-in kigen hi. Piangthei takpi ding hi. Taangngaan beelsagih leh zu beelsagih gai hi. Nikhat sungin Pawlhpii gamkuam khat vaatzo hi. Hualsing luangte adeihdeihin hualzo hi. Leitung aa mihaatpente kicial leh zong mi-10 inzong taangngaan beelkhat gaizo nailo kha ding hi.

04 Kapteelgam kingahna.

Kapteelgam pen Falam khua Pu Con Bik gam ahi hi. Pu Con Bik kiangah siah kipia peuhleh khua kisaat thei ci ahih ciangin, Taangpuate Pu En Ngaih in Suangzaang Hausapa, Gualnamte ahi, Pu Zil KIl kamphenin la a, gamngen dingin pai uh hi. Pu Con Bik in sial 120 nangen hi. Behiangkum simin sial zabo khatta siah piak dingin thukim uh hi. Tua laitakin Pu Thuam Thawng in Khuangleeng Hausapa tanu sal-a amat Vanchingi a keplaitak ahi hi. Khuangleeng Hausapa in hihthu a theih ciangin Pu Con Bik kiang napai a, " hong matsak katanu Vanchingi nakal hamtang in," ci hi. Kapteelgam leina lakah Vanchingi kipiakhia hi. Vanchingi pen sial-100 taangin sang a, hih a nuai aa teng pen sial-20 tangin saang hi.

(a) Sial-100 ... ... VanChingi.

(b) Sial-20 ... ... Saiha kopkhat.

(c) Zangsial suan sialkhat.

(d) Thau lawngkhat.

(e) Zam khat leh daakbukhat.

(f) Sialkhat.

05 Kapteelgam dingaa kipia.

- Nisuahna lamah : meiteigun dung.
- Sak lamah : Musil mualdung.
- Nitumna lamah : Innbuuk leh Lennupa.
- Khang lamah : Lualui paisuk gunsun dongin napia hi.

A ciah ciangin Sialtei khat leh Thallupdak kici daktal khat puasak hi. Launa naneih uleh patauko nadingin daktal tum un, ci-in vaikhak hi.

Vanchingi a ngahna.

Saizaang ah Pu Thuam Thawng a khanlaitakin a salkhawi Vaipheite taisuah a, Khuangleeng dongin vakan hi. ” Thuam Thawng aw, nasaltaai kan aa nong pai namaizum lo hiam? Khuasilgam Leisante Hau Pum kathah nathei hiam, ” cihleh minsialin kogawp hi. ” Tuate nathah takpi mah hiam” acih ciangin, ” that mah ingh.” cikik hi. Tua khit ciangin, Pu Thuam Thawng in, ” Hing kha kabeisak diam? Dai veel un,” ci-in sawl hi. Daiveelte hong ciah ciangin galsim dingin kuankik uh hi. Hausapa tanu Vanchingi man a, hong ciah uh hi.

06 Pu Con Bik tungah sutpom.

Kapteel lungnuam mahmah aa omlaitakin kilemlohna hong piang a, mikhat in gaal vala hi. Tua laitakin Kapteel khua-ah kulhpi thum om hi. Khuamun sungah Haat Langte Pu Gen Sut kulh, khualai-ah Sukte Pu Thuam Thawng kulh, a niamlah Gualnamte Pu Vum Khup kulh kici hi. Khualulam Sihsiipveeng phei teng ah Vaipheite inn-60 teeng hi. Hualngo-gaal ci-in hong sim a, mi-59 si hi. Tampi hingmat uh hi. Gaal lapa in innpi saksiah bek simin sawl hi. Tua mah bangin innpi saksiah bek sim uh hi.

Tua gaallapa taangthu hibang ahi hi. Logam ciing-3 deih a, Pu Thuam Thawng in tanzo kei niteh, Gen Suut in tan hen, a cih ciangin Gen Suut in tan hi. Tua teng lungkim lo-in galla ahi hi. Hausa upa theihloh-in zankhatthu in nataimang uh hi. Hibangin gaallauna hong tam ciangin, Pu Thuam Thawng in Suutpom dingin, Songpuutte Pu Neek Lut leh Kamphen dingin Simzaangkhua Kip Thuam te Pu Con Bik kiangah paisak hi. A paite-nih tungah Pu Con Bik in thupha tampi napia hi.

Amaute hong ciahkik ciangin Kapteel khua hong simlai a, a hingmat a sanggamte uh Seipi khua ah om ahihmanin, Seipi hong baang uh hi. Seipi Hausapa Dal Chung Nung in natawng gawp a, ” ih gaalte hong pai hi,” ci-in man a, taangcilciangin khuh uh a, a tungah aakngawngsi taakhin a zun uh peekin khum uh hi. Seipi pan hong ciah u ciangin, amau inn tunglo-in Pu Thuam Thawng inn tungmasa hi. A thu khempeuh a gen ciangin Pu Thuam Thawng in aakluisan khattawh lingaat hi.

Seipi ah bumtuak ahih ciangin Pu Gim Thang lungkimlo-in sialzabo khattawh sialsung-aih sak a, hinglapna bawl uh hi. A hinglapni taangsuah nitaak ciangin , bikhalaap a suah phetin lakhat tawh hong pusuak hi.

> *a. Mun-inn ngaihman sawnte ngaihman dota kankong hong ing e.*
>
> *b. Ningzu aisa buan bang niang e, lawhciang khuklu in nei ing e, hente sang lah thang zawng e.*

Sutpom hong tunzawh kha-7 a cin ciangin Pu Neek Lut si hi. Sutpom dingaa a sawllai-in, ” na sihleh sialpi khat tawh hong gui ning,” ci-in kamciam pia hi. Sialpi sangin Taamcip leitang deihzaw ahih ciangin, tudongmah in a taten neilai uh hi.

07 Myo-uk suam.

1867 – 1889

Kapteel khua pen 1867 kumin kisaat hi. 1880 kumin Mang Cin tapa Am Thang in Nuamkhua saat hi. Tu-in Muizawl kici hi. Pu Thuam Thawng sanggamnu Zaang Ciin zong Muizawl ah teeng hi. 1888 kumin mikaangte hong khang a, Tulsuk panin Phatzaang hong nawkto-in Leisan ah Thaang ah kido uh hi. January 23, 1889 kumin Gen. Founce leh Major Raikes makai a, galkap honkhat tawh Thuamvum ah giahphual saat uh hi. Tua kum February kha ni-4 ni-in Khuasak la hi. Ni-13 ni ciangin Buanman, Thuklai, Saizaang la a, Meiteigun nisuahna lam khempeuh Mikaangte khutsung tung khin hi.

Meitei gungal nitumnalam nawt dingin kipan uh hi. Tuahun in Khamtunggam ah inn-100 a pha khua tawm mahmah lai hi. Kapteel khua inn-300 mpha khin hi. Kulpi zong thum om hi. Mikaang kumpite pen Kapteel innpipa Pu Thuam Thawng tawh kilemna bawlin sialmei-in kivaat uh hi. Thukimna kamciam bawl ahi hi. Kapteel ah Mikaangten zumphut dingaa Pu Thuam Thawng in a ngeina bangin siahkai dingin thukim uh hi.

Pu Thuam Thawng zi pen Sihzangmi Khua Vung ahi hi. Tanih aneih khit ciangin Thang Ning in heek hi. Khua Vung in atheih ciangin hehlua a, a tanihte tawh kentuakin kisihbawl uh hi. Hihthu tawh kisai Sihzangte in nasa mahmah uh hi.

Gungal Kapteel khua ah Myo-ukzum koih ding cihthu leh Pu Thuam Thawng in siahkai ding cihthu, mikaang kumpi tawh kithukimna a zak ciangin Sihzanglamte patau uh hi. Tua bang hi thong leh Kapteel kizo nawnlo ding hi, ci-in hih geelna buaisak ding ngaihsun uh hi. Tua laitakin kamphenpa pen Sihzangte Khai am ahi hi.

Mikaang kumpite leh Pu Thuam Thawng sutuah dingin kamphenpa vapai hi. ” Kumpite in nang lianpen ding hong cihpen hong khemna ahi hi, um ken” ci hi. Nangzaa suankhia dinga Myo-uk hong koih ding hizaw hi. Nata Pau Dal in gaal mannailo hilo hiam, lampi ah nasuaam lecin galman hipah ding hiteh,” ci hi. ” Pu Thuam Thawng in, ” Mikaang kumpi tawh kiciamna nei khinzo ing,” ci-in nial hi. Thang Niing in kamphenpa thugen um mahmah a, ” Pau Dal gaalmat nang hihthulo a dang om kei, ” ci-in a pasal nakpi-in tawsawn hi. A zi’n phuphu ahihmanin a sawt ciangin lungkimlo pipi-in mang hi. Pu Thuam Thawng a kuan khiatni zingsangin, Thang Niing in aniik ciangdawnah pei a, ” Na Pu uh gaalsim dingin kuankhia hi,a zui ngamlo ten

kaniik teng un," ci-in kiko hi.

Pu Thuam Thawng a zawh khit ciangin kamphenpa Kawlpi zumah taisuk a, Myo-ukpa kiangah, " Thuam Thawng in saiha leh cinghpi kingo hong pia nuam hi, hong lahen," ci hi, acih ciangin, Myo-ukpa lungdam mahmah a, lungdam thuhna dingin dangka Ks 3000/- puato pah hi.

1892

October8, 1892 ni-in Myo-uk dingin Rakhine te U Tun Win paisak hi. Kamphen dingin Aung Kyi leh nungzui-28 hong tonpih hi. Sihzaang Khup Pau leh a tapa Khai Kam in Myo-ukpa sakolkhau kaihsak a, hong mapi uh hi. Pu Thuam Thawng leh a tapa Pau Dal leh Kapteel pan pasal thahaat teng tawh Thuklai leh Pumva kikaal Suangvum or Naalmual ah napang uh hi. A kiciamnamun a tun ciangin Khai Kam in dangka-kuang khelin aman pua a, " Kanungsiah teng vawt ta vo," ci-in dangka kuang tawh taai hi. Pau Dal in Myo-ukpa kaptuukin a ngawngtan pah hi.

1893 – 1894

Mikaang kumpite hongpai a, Kapteel khua haal hi. Pu Thuam Thawng te pata manin thong ah khum uh hi. 1893 kumin Pu Thuam Thawng si hi. 1894 kumin a tapa Pau Dal sileuleu hi. Kawl kumpite maivilna dingin mikaaang kado ci-in taangthu tuamtuam tampi a kigelh hangin mikaang kumpi ngawng tanngam pen Khamtungah Pu Thuam Thawngte pata bek om hi. Khai Kamte pata in dangkabawm tuah uh a, mikaang dolo uh hi. Hampha bilbel suak hi. Pu Thuam Thawng in laphuak a,

> *a. Thahtheih kathah thahmawh kathah thahminthang bel kei hing e.*
>
> *b. Tuanglam lai-ah a lian bel zong taang in siam bang meet ing e..*

Khamtung khuasaat dan leh thupiang tuamtuam sut leng a zaknop tampi omlai ding hi. Kei ciamtehna bangin kicinglopi-in hiteng hong suaksak kahi hi.

Src: Kaptel Khua Satna Thu By Thang Siangh

PART II

Kapteel Tangthu Thumasa

Hun masa lai in Vaiphei mite na teng masa uh aa, ‘ Meh Ui Nu ‘ khua na ci uh hi. Sawt vei pi a ten khit uh ciangin Meitei gam lam ah na lal khin uh hi. Tua khit ciangin Val minamte na teng uh aa tua te lakah Do Sel beh Kap Tel kici pasal thahat mahmah khat a om hi. Pu Kap Tel, Kil Zang a ki cihna Suang Phei gam ah gal a simna ah asih khit ciangin a khua bup un Meitei gam Manipur gam lam ah lal khin leuleu uh hi.

1867

1867 kum ciangin Saizang khuapi panin pu Thuam Thawng leh pasal thahat 30 in ong sat leuleu uh aa amin ding in, hih khua aa ateng nunung pen mi thahat pa min ‘ Kap Tel ‘ a hih manin Kap Tel (Kapteel) na sa uh hi. Hih Kap Tel khua pen tuni dong ki lawi nawn lo in khamtung gam buppi aa om khua ta (villages) teng khempeuh lakah a lian pen khua khat ong suak aa inn 660 leh mi 3300 bang a tenna khua hi in, beh 21 om aa, tu laitakin Pasian bia pawlpi 14, om hi. Sia Thang Gin in Pasian thu ong puak masa aa, pu Khoi Suan a saang masa pen hi. Hi thute AG pastor Rev. Song Sian Pau’ at ” Teltui Zingsol 1867 – 2007 ” lai bu sung pan a ka kaih khop a hihi. Tua laibu sung ah Kapteel thu theih huai tampi om hi.

(1) KAPTEEL' TANGTHU ATOM

Kaptel khua in Meitei gungal nitumna lamah khuapi lian khat hi a, kumpi in zong 1966 kum in Sub-Township zum koih in khuapi khat a, a kiciamteh khua ahi hi. Hun masa lai-in Vaiphei minamte na teeng masa uh a, Meh ui nu khua na kici hi. Hih minamte sawtpi a teen khit uhteh Meitei gam lamah na lal uh hi. Hih mite a taai zawh uh kum tapi khit ciangin Valte minam na teeng leuleu uh a, tua minamte lakah Kap Teel kici min nei mi khat nan a om hi. Tua pa in Hual singluang gol pipi lik vanvan a, “Kap Teel hi’ng ei, nang hualtum liangluang” ci-in min sial hi kici hi. Tua Kap Teel in lo vat dingin kuan a, a nu kiangah “Tang ngan 7 na huan inla, zu bel 7 na lup in” ci-in vaikhak hi. Lo vai a ciah ciangin a mah guak ciah a hih manin a nu in “Na lawmte ee” a cih leh “Ka gen bangin hih in” a ci hi. A nu in ankuang 7 lui in zu bel 7 a lup hi. Anne zudawn kimu lo in a zu teng peng gai-in a anlui teng ki ne gai hi. Tua ni in Kap Teel in gamkuampi khat vat khin in tu ni dong iubn tualai mun pen Sing polo in pawl suak a, Pawlzaang kici hi.

(2) KAP TEEL' SIHNA

Tua hun laitak in Kilzang Bualtung a kici cihna Suangphei gamah minam khat teeng uha, kulhpi tawh a khua uh um ahih manin khua mah'n sim zolo uh hi. Kap Teel in "Ke'n sim zo ning" ci in kulh pua panin thal tawh a ngim bek nagnawn kulhtung pan mi kiasuk zaizai in tampi tak si uh hi. Kulh sungah a omlai te sim ding in ki pan a, Kap Teel in ai nei ahih manin zusa bangin ki bawl ziau a, kulh vangah a lut leh tua kulh vangah vaithang na kisiah ahih manin tuang thang ah Kap Teel awk in a si hi. Hih nun khit ciangin a suan a muan pen uh sita ahih manin a suan a khak abeh a phung teng uh Meitei gam Manipur gam lamah na lal leuleu uh a, Kapteel khua mun ki lawi leuleu hi.

(3) Kapteel Khua Sat Kikna Thu

Pu Thuam Thawng(Sukte) in vai tuamtuam hangin Saizang khua nusiat sawm in Thangkai gam Mualnuam khua sat sawmin ensak hi. Pu Tual Tun in awilo a hih manin anuai a la tawh na nakho hi.

> *(a) Lun belh in ma bang pan ee vangkhua khon ee. Saitui vangkhua laileng din ka awi lo ee.*
>
> *(b) Ningzu aisa siah bang niang nap hung lai ah solkha deihluat hawm i tan kha ding hi ee...*

cih latawh na na kho hi . Pu Thuam Thawng lungkim zo tuanlo ahih manin gungal nitumna lam velsak lueleu a, gam velte in miual in um in galdai hoih a, sabetna dingin zong a gam hoih hi a cih ciangin Pu Thuam Thawng lungkim in khua sat ding hong vaihawm hi. 1867 kumin Saizang khua panin Pu Thuam Thawng makai in beh 17 sung pan mimal (30) tawh Kapteel khua hong sat uh hi. Hih a satna khua min ding hong kikum uh a, khuasatna munah a teeng nunung pen pa in Kap Teel hi'ng ci ahih manin "Kapteel" khua ci ni, ci in khua min na kipsak uh hi. Tu ni dongin Kapteel khua kipin Pasian in thupha pia a mi tul thumval om in inn zanga val leh mipil misiam tampite piankhiatna Topa'n hong suak sak ina nungta Pasian a kibiakna khuapi in Topa'n hong koih hi.

(4) Kapteel Khuasat Pupi Teng

1	Pu Thuam Thawng Sukte	16	Pu Son Gen Zuisang
2	Pu Khaw Za Tuang Sukte	17	Pu En Ngaih Kop Sam
3	Pu Tuang Ngam Phiamphu	18	Pu Be Dok Vunglu
4	Pu Ngak Thang Songput	19	Pu Thang Ngul Hatlangh
5	Pu Khan Tun Songput	20	Pu Gen Sut Hatlangh
6	Pu Zuan Neng Songput	21	Pu Lun Gen Hatzaw
7	Pu Thang Khual Songput	22	Pu Gah Phawng Buansing
8	Pu Neek Lut Songput	23	Pu Suah Awn Buansing
9	Pu Luan Khai Songput	24	Pu Vum Khup Gualnam
10	Pu Thuk Ngaih Songput	25	Pu Vum Awn Gualnam
11	Pu Khat Pau Thatmun	26	Pu Neek Tel Ngaihte
12	Pu Tan Ngaih Tunglut	27	Pu Tual Phung Malneu
13	Pu Hen Sut Tunglut	28	Pu Gen Song Malneu
14	Pu Kai Tuah Zahlangh	29	Pu Pau Lai Halkik
15	Pu Thang Khup Zahlangh	30	Pu Tawng Pi Thang Khumciang

(5) Kapteel Gam Ngahna Thu Atom

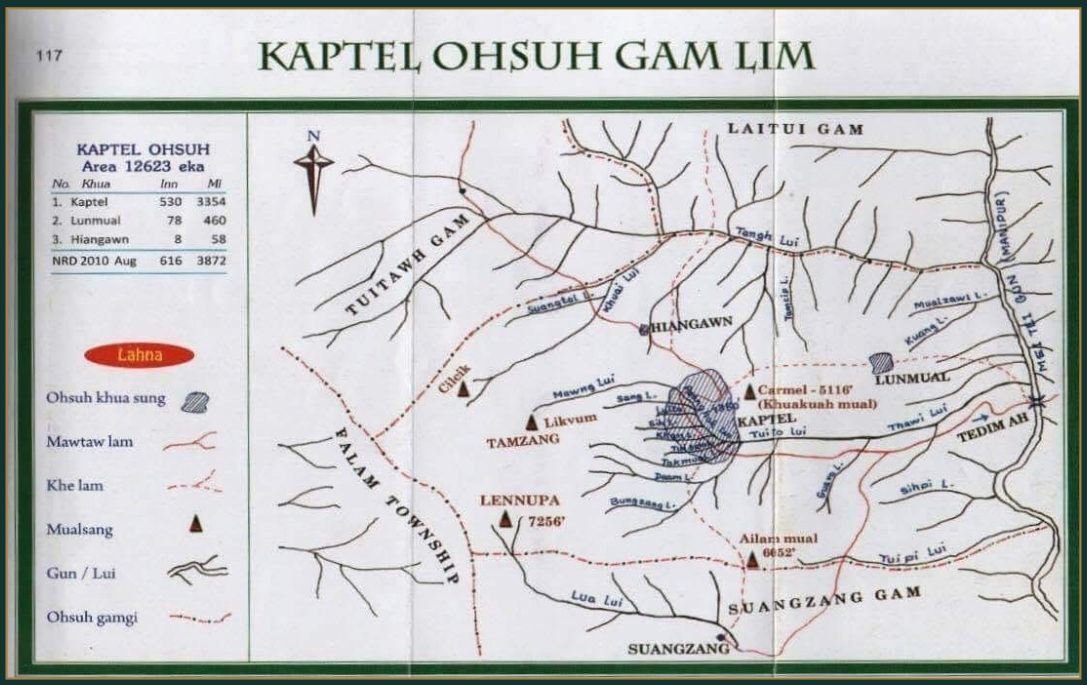
Kapteel gamin Falam gam uk Pu Con Bik ukna sunga om gam ahi hi. Kum simin Falam ukpi pa tungah ngeina bangin siahpia peuh leh khua kisat thei cih thu o m ahih manin gam ngen dingin Tangpua beh Pu En Ngaih leh a ki thuahpih dingin Mualbem gam Suangzang khua mi Pu Zul Kil hausa gual kicial in Kapteel khua sat theih na'ng palai dingin Saizang khua pan ki pai sak hi. Falam ukpi Pu Con Bik in Kapteel gam leina dingin sial(120) leh bekhiang kum sim kumthum hal in sial zabo khat ta tawh siah piak dingin thu na pia hi. Hih hun sungin Pu Thuam Thawng in Khuangleng hausapa tanu Van Sangii galmat a kep laitak ahi hi.

(6) Van Sangii Ngahna Thu

Saizang khua ah Pu Gawh Pau a maan laitakin Khuangleng tawh gal kido tawntung uh hi.Hih hunin Khuangleng khua ah Hausa Thang Hul maang a, PuGawh Pau leh Pu Thang Hul te in vok go in kilemna na bawl ngei uh hi. Hun sawtpi khit ciangin Saizang khua ah Pu Thuam Thawng hong liat ciangin a sal khawi Vaiphei te taisuah in Khuangleng dong a va delh hi. Hih hun ciangin Khuangleng ah hausapa Than Sanga ahi nong pain a mai zumlo hiam Khuachil gam Leisan a, Hau Pum ka thah na thei hiam? Taanglai a, Sut Hauk a thah theilo na hiam ci-in ko gawp hi. Pu Thuam Thawng in hih thu a zak ciangin “Leisan a, Hau Pum that taktak nang na hiam” ci-in a dot phatphat ciangin, “Ka hi hi” ci in dawng hi.

Pu Thuam Thawng in tungkha bei sak kei ni tangval dai vel un ci in a galhang tangval te galdai vel sak hi. Sut Hau pen (Malneu beh) Thang Za Kai pute hi a, Hau Pum pen Tonzang hausapa ahi hi. Galdai a vel sak khitteh hong ciah suk a, galhang teng Tonzang khua, Mualbem khuate ko in simto kik pah uh hi. Khuangleng hausapa tanu Van Sangii Dimlo khua, Naulak beh Sing Tawng in a hingin man a, Pu Thuam Thawng in sal in khawi hi. Khuangleng hausapa in Pu Thuam Thawng kiangah a tanu Rs. 3000 tawh tat dingin ngen a, phallo hi. Thuam Thawng in Falam gam ukpipa kiangah gam ngen cih a zak ciangin Khuangleng hausapa Con Bik kiangah na hawha, Kapteel gam leina dingin Pu Con Bik in Van Sangii a na kalh hamtang na ding leh Pu Con Bik tungah Rs. 3000/- tawh a tatkik na ding thu a va gen ciangin, Falam ukpipa Pu Con Bik in Kapteel gam leina dingin Van Sangii na kalh pah hi.

Teltui Zingsol, Compiled by Teltui Von; 2008, P. 7-10



SECTION 02

Kapteel Gam Thu

History and Geography of Kapteel Territory

KAPTEEL GAM THU

01 KAPTEL GAM

Kum 1867 kum in Pu Thuam Thawng (Sukte) in Kaptel khua nasat-aa, Falam ukpi Pu Con Bik tungah gam na lei-in khuasat in teng uh hi.

Falam ukpipa Pu Con Bik in Kaptel ukpi gam dingin = Lang Kawn mualdung leh saklam ah Mu Sil mual (Laitui leh Muizawl ki lak a mual) dung kikal gam napia hi. Kaptel in gam angah ciangin lungdamna Sial 2 go a, Sial kha guh = Khang lamah "Laing Kawn" mual leh sak lamah "Mu Sil" mualte ah gamgi ciaptehna in Pu Lam Khual leh Pu Vial Ngaihte in va uang uh hi, ci-in Pu Lam Khual pan khang 4 na Pu Sut Za Dal genna bangin kigelhi ahi hi.

Hih hunin Heilei hausa Pu Khan Haute'n Pial mual, Munta, Heilei khuate sat nuamin pan nalakhin uh ahih manin Pu Thuam Thawng leh Pu Khan Haute sungta putu khia ahihna uh tawh kizui in, Pu Thuam Thawng in Pu Khan Hau Lualui ciang gamkhen hi cih thu (Pu Thuam Thawng tupa Pu Thawng Khaw Lian ciaptehna bang in, Pu Tun Za Go gelhkikna pan ki la kik hi.) Hih gamgi bawlnapen khatvei bawlna ci-in naciamteh hi. Falam ukpi in khensak hi.

> **1874**
>
> 1874 kum pawl ciangin Mualbem gam Suangzang khua mun pan in, Pu Hau Khua Thang hong lal a, Heilei khua munah khuasat hong sawm hi. Hih Heilei khuamunpen Pu Khan Hau in khuasat nang aa, a ciaptehsa ahih manin Pu Khan Hau in a phal kei hi. Phallo napi in, Pu Hau Khua Thang in Heilei khuamun Pu Hau Zuan ciaptehnasa mun ah inn lam hong sawm ciangin Pu Khan Hau in Tashon ukpi Con Bik tungah khia-a Tashon ukpipa in Hau Khua Thang hawlkhia in ci-in thu a piak ciangin Pu Khan Hau in hawl khiat a sawm hi.

Hih thu hangin Pu Hau Khua Thang in Za Hau gam Tui Trilh khua sat dingin a ki thawi hi. Pu Hau Khua Thang in, Kaptel hausa Pu Thuam Thawng sam sak a, Pu Thuam Thawng in Pu Khan Hau tawh hong lem hen ci sak hi.

Pu Thuam Thawng in Pu Khan Hau kiangah "Pu Hau aw, Hau Khua Thang' Za Hau gam paisak leng i beh i phung khat ahih banah galtam satam ahih manin khasiathuai lua ding hi. Tua thamlo in pawigal la in hong sim leh zong ei adingin siazawlai ding hi. Tua ahih ciangin Hau Khua Thang galhang mahmah ahih manin i kilak ah teeng sak ni-in nang sau kong ciang gam hawm in la, ken Ailam mual ciang gam napia ning," cih thukimna-a neihkhit uhteh, Pu Hau Khua Thang sam in a kilakah natengsak uh hi.

Tua hun lai-in tu-a Suangzang khuamun pen Lua Nuai kici hi. Pu Hau Khua Thang hong ten ciangin Mualbeem gam Suangzang khuamin keng in, Suangzang khua ci-in min naphuak a, tuni dong in khuakip munkip muanhuai-in kiteeng hi.

1896 – 1930

Hih gamgi pen 2 vei bawlna ci-in naciamteh uh hi. Hih hun ciangin Tuitawh - Laitui khuate zong kisatkhin ahih manin, a nihvei na gamgi bawlna leh kipsakna lai 1896 kum in Falam mangpi zum aa, a ciaptehna sa bangin 1930 kum August 5 ni in, Pu Thawng Khua Lian ukpi gam dingin, ORDER laipi napia a tua laipi tuni dongin hausa zumah kikem lai hi.

Gamgi leh ukpi sep nading, siah kaih nading (Order) laipi a nuaia bang ahi hi.

Pu Thuam Thawng in a ma eina gamsungah Heilei, Suangzang kihello hi leh Heilei hausa Pu Khan Hau kiangah hangsan takin Hau Khua Thang saukong ciang nagam hawh in, ci-in order pia ngamlo ding hi.

ARCHIVAL DOCUMENT

Chin Hills = 8 APPOINTMENT ORDER OF CHIN HEADMEN under the provisions of Section 5 of the Chin Hills Regulations, 1896.

Tong Ko Lian Son of Kvin Mang of the tirbe of Sivin (Suhte) is hereby appointed Headman of Kaptual village.

The boundaries of the village are: -

- North - The Tung Lui of headman
- East - Manipure River of tracts
- only - The Ridge of the Ailam Mwell to the (Source) of the Ailam Lui, then down the Ailam Lui to its confluence with the Tuipi Lui to its confluence with Manipure River.
- West - The Inbuk Range and the ridge of the Tak Mwell as far as teh Second boundary Pillar; the down the Chil-Check Lui to its confluence with the Kwe Lui then down the Kwe Lui to its confluence with the Tung Lui.

All villages situated within or clans resident within to Tract are under his jurisdiction and the list of existing villages or class and the privileges and duties of their headmen is given in the attached sehodule.

He is responsible for the pre-ervation of peace- and good order with in the limits of his jurisdiction. He must maintain inter-village communication within his jurisdiction and will be held responsible that such communications are kept open and fit for traffic at all seasons of the year.

He is directed to pay to the Chief the house-tax due from his villages before the first December in each year.

Dated, Falam, the 5th August 1930 Sd/ L.E. Burne Lieut Colonal, Deputy Commissioner, Chin Hills District

Hih order pen gamgi a nihvei bawlna-a kipsakna, khamtung gambup tangthu a kigelhna laibu, "Headman's Register".

Buannel pan Lennupa ah
To,
Tong Ko Lian Appointment (order) Date: 5th Aug. 1930 Circle No. 9. GVP No. 95/176 T. of 1949. SCAG-Falam (page 11) na ah ki ciamteh bang ahi hi.

Hih laibu ah Ailam mual kipatna mual bul cih pen Lennupa mual hi.

S: - The ridge of the Ailam Mwell to its Source.

Hih hunte khit cianin Tuitawh khua in Kaptel gam Selphei, Khuailui dong ah hong kek in thu na ki nei ngei uh aa, Tedim Huandok zum panin 1910 kum in Capt. Brigate Luife, in gamgi hong bawlsakna bangin a nuaia ki ciamteh hi.

Hih gamgi bawlna pen 3 vei bawlna ci-in ki ciamteh hi.

02 KAPTEL GAM KOI AH OM

1. 1810 kumin Kam Hau ukna gam dingin leitaw lamah leitawh tanpan leilu lam Tapei lui, Tuivai leh Zaangdung lui dong Kam Hau ukpi gam kici aa, Cope topa'n Zolai simbu hongbawl sak lai-in Kam Hau uk a zaa mahmah hi, ci-in kumpi sangte ah kisim ngei hi.
2. Meitei gun gal nitumna lam leitawh tan nuai siahtang lui khang siah Falam tawh gamgi dong Sukte gam kici aa, hih Sukte gam sungah Kaptel gam a om ahi hi.
3. Khuano kual Thangkai gam lamteng Sihzang gam kici-in Tedim gam khenpi thum kisuah hi.
4. Hih khenpi thumte lakah Sukte gam sungah Pu Thuam Thawng in 1867 kumin Kaptel khua na sat a, Falam ukpi Pu Con Biak tungah van singi, Saihate tawh Kaptel gam nalei ahih manin Falam tawh gamgi lang kawhmual leh musil mual kilak gam Kaptel gam

dingin napia ahih manin Suangzaang khua-ah Pu Hau Khua Thang a tensak di ciangin Pu Khan Hau kiangah nagam sau kong ciang Hau Khua Thang hawmin ken Ailam ciang nahawm ning ci-in ordar thoh ziau hi. Ama leina gam sungah apute gam hawm lo hileh hibangin ordar thoh ngamlo ding hi.

Buannel pan Lennupa ah (1) Tua ahih manin Suangzang gam zong Kaptel gam pan akikhenkhia gam hinapi in Lennupa kim sing atuh aa, Suangzang Hausaten' sum Ks. 400,000/- gaamin Vok tukli khat leh Cikhum Bawngnawi, Buhtang tawh thumsak lai uh hi. By: Langh Do Kap (2) Kum 2008 kumin Rev. Langh Do Kap Suangzang in kammal kilawm cih laibu khat bawl aa, laibu maiah Suangzang gam Lennupa cih suak sak hi. (3) 2010 kum Zolus laibu mai limah Prof. Dr. C. Thang Za Tuan in Suangzang gam aa om Lennupa cih hong suah leuleu hi. Hih bang suahsak theih nadingin Pu Thuam Thawngin a gam leina sungah a tensak hi aa, Suangzang in gamtuam angah nadingin leh, Lennupa a mau gam a cih theih nadingin gam leipa Pu Thuam Thawng tungah gam leina Dangka pek khat zong pialo hi, cih thu hih laibu ah kong taangko uh hi.

5. Kaptel gam, Sukte gam sungaa, a teng ahih hangin, Pu Do Tual leh Pu Thuam Kaite'n gamthu na kinei ngei uh aa, Pu Thuam Kai in Kaptel in bang hangin siah pia nawn ding kahi uh hiam, mihing luangtawh a kitan Kaptel gam sungah kateng uh aa, Sukte gam sungah ka om nawn kei uh hi, ci-in Tedim Huandok zumah thu a nagen ciangin Huandok pan, "Hua naupangpa thugen manhi," ci-in Pu Do Tual nalel sakin Pu Thuam Kai thu nazo sak hi.

6. Hih Sukte gam sung pen a kilei a kitan ngia ahih manin tuni dongin Bilgam kinei aa, mimal kimin bil gam logam kineikim ciat hi.

7. Mundang, Kam Hau gamte Sihzang gamte ah Sukte gam zahin gam kibil neih lo aa taang gam in kinei-in hausa upate khut ah gam om ahih manin lokhawh singpuak nadingte hausate' phalna om loin lo kikho sing kipuklo hi, cih Kam Hau gamte, Sihzang gamte sungah kimu thei hi.

8. 1810 kumin Kam Hau ukna gam "Leitawlam leitawhtan pan leilu lam Tapei lui, Tui vai, Zaangdung lui dong Kam Hau gam kici hi. Leitawhtan nuaisiah nitumna lam taanglui khangsiah Falam tawh gamgi dong Sukte gam kici hi cih thu" Suangsuang Magazine laimai 118, laigual 30 - 35 sungah kiciamteh kigelhi.

03 TULAITAK GAMGITE

1. Nisuahna lam - Meitei gundung
2. Sak lamah - Tanglui, Suangtal lui, Sungbeem cilcik mual, Innbuk mualdung ah paito suak in
3. Nitumna lam - Pang ding mual, Lennupa mual huam in;
4. Khang lamah - Ailam mual paisuk Tuipi lui dung zui-in Meitei gun sun hi.
5. Kaptel gam leitang - Eka 27223
6. 2010 kum ciang Kaptel inn - 528 Mei khusuak
7. 2010 kum ciang mi phazah - 3318 Oh suh
8. Tuipi pan a sanna - 4350 ft
9. Lennupa mual Kaptel gam huam sung ahi hi.

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1) Tedim Township Zum a, ciaptehna bang.
2) Headman's Register: Khamtung gam taangthu laibu (page 11)
3) APPOINTMENT ORDER OF CHIN HEADMEN Order laipi pan
4) Japan gal lai in
    (1) N.W Kelly
    (2) Pu Thawng Cin Thang
    (3) Sia Sing Lian
    (4) Suang Liante galkap honkhat tawh Kaptel gam (Lennupa) ah busa uh hi cih, Suangsuang Magazine (page 152) ah kiciamteh hi.

04 Luimin Pawlkhatte thu

(A) Tuito Lui

Tuito cih in Lusei kam hi-a, "tui manpha, tuihoih" cihna a hihi. Hih lui-in bangzah takin tui, ngalhawk a khan hangin sangawp cihbang om ngeilo hi. Tua ahih manin a teeng masa Lusei minamte'n tui manpha cih a gennopna hi-a, tuni dongin Tuito cih minpua-in Kapteel gunzaang leilet khempeuh tui pia-in nuntakna in kinei a, Kapteel khuazaang bup (Hydropower) mei a pian nadingin hih luitui mah a kizang a hihi. Tua ahih manin tuni dongin "To" in man nei lui ahihi.

(B) Tuibu Lui

Tuibu lui cihpen khuakhal hun in luangkhia ngeilo in sunglut gai hi. Ahi zongin a taw lamah tampi-in luangkhia pan hi. Kapteel motor lamkan a, a luang tui hi-a, Tam tui tawh kibangin vot sitset a, Kapteel gamsung tui siangtho leh tui limci pen pawl ahihi.

(C) Tuisam Lui

Tuisam lui cih in a beisa in Khanmual veng, tu-in Biakinn vengte' tuineekna pan a hong luangkhia lui ahihi. Hih tui in nak neilo a, luitui kila tawm hi-in a nek val tenguh lui khat piang ahih manin tua lui Tuisam lui kici hi.

(D) Sih lui

Kapteel khuapi laizang a aluang lui hi. Kapteel khua, a kisatma-in khuamun laizang ah (Sihpi) khat om a, Zaangsial leh Saisan nangawnin tua sihtui sim hi, kici hi. Saizang khua panin sabengte'n, sai, zaangsial te hih sih ah man ngei uhhi. Hih Sih panin lui kipan a Sihlui kici hi. Tu-in Kapteel khua laizang suaka, a saklam a teengte Sihsip, Sihtung veng kici hi.

(E) Sachin Lui

Sachin cih pen mi min hi a, Hiangawn khua mi a hihi. Kapteel lokuante a ciahsimin hih lui-ah Sachin na kisil pahpah ahih manin lo vaiciahte'n Sachin kisilna lui cih minphuah uh a, paisuak in tuni dongin Sachin lui kici hi.

05 Gammin Pawlkhat te thu

(A) Thualsing Zaang

Thualsing cih in mi' min a hihi. Khuaipi-in bawh in dehlum hi. A sihna mun leitang pen Thualsingzaang kici hi. Tulai taka, khuaphelep mei pian nading a, tuibem kibawlna munzaangto khempeuh Thualsing zaang kici hi.

(B) Ailam Mual

Suangzaang tawh gamgi mualpen Ailammual kici hi. Taanglai-in dawisa khat Suangzaang, Heilei lamah dawithoih in pai hi. A ciah ciangin Ailammual ah aisa 10 khawng a keng uh kitepin kizomin bempai pelpel hi. Tua ahih manin Aisalamna mual cihna hi a, tuni dongin gam min kipin Ailammual kici hi.

(C) Mikaang Mual

Kapteel khuakhung mual hi a, Myo-uk suamlai-in Mangkangte kum 3 sung om ahih manin Mikaang mual kici hi. Tualai munah saupitak gamtol in lamlianpi tawh kibangin leisan saupi kikhungto ahih manin gamlapi panin kigalmuh hi.

Japan gallai-in Mangkangte la tuipiakna kisa a hihmanin guamual pan thaupi tawh na kapzel uhhi. Thaupi tangin Thang Khawm' nupi Nem Sing khalum hi.

(D) Thanbul Ciang

Thangbul cih in mi' min a hihi. Taanglai-in tualgal omlai-in Thang Bul in tua mual ciangah gal pangin galvilna in kinei tawntung ahihmanin tua mual ciang pen Thangbul ciang kici-a tuni dongin gam min lawhna a kinei paisuak hi.

(E) Vom Buk

Hih gam min pen Vombuuk hilo-in Vom Buk ahihi. Tanglai Vaiphei minamte Sawl mualah teeng ngei uh a, galtai-in a neih a lam gil, khi, zam, dak cihte vomin taipih zel uhhi. Tua leitangah a vom nate uh selna buwpihna in a neihna mun uh vombuk a na vomte uh selna - buKPIhna in nei ahih manin khanglui kam in a na vomte uh bukna - Vom Buk - a ci ahihi. Tuni dongin a leitang min kipuasak hi.

(F) Taamcip

Pu Nek Lut sutpom man a sialpi tang a kipia lo min a hihi. Pu Nek Lut sutpom dia a pai lai-in hong ciah kik nawnlo ding a taamcip dingin kingai hsun ahih manin a sih teh Sialpi taang a kipia lo min Taamcip lo na ci uh a, tuni dongin tua lokuam khempeuh Taamcip kici in gam min in kilo suak hi.

(G) Tanglai Khuamunluite

1. Vaiphei mi teenna = Sawl mual
2. Khautui
3. Gawva
4. Likzaang
5. Valto khan = Mawngzaang
6. Sising mual

Myo-ok suam hunin kithehthang gai ahihmanin hih khuamunte ah na teeng kawikawi gai uhhi.

06 KAPTEL GAMSUNG LUI MINTE

Rev. Pum Khan Nang in Nambat a tahna bangin

A. Taanghlui aman luite Taangh lui sun

(1)	Tehloppi lui	(12)	Ngailui	(23)	Vungvum lui
(2)	Kangkan lui	(13)	Vomva lui	(24)	Tuitawh gam
(3)	Tuimu lui	(14)	Sacin lui	(25)	Tuitawh gam
(4)	Lit lui	(15)	Hianawn lui	(26)	Tuitawh gam
(5)	Tamcip lui	(16)	Aisawm lui	(27)	Sialsai lui
(6)	Zangling lui	(17)	Taudawh lui	(28)	Bizaang lui
(7)	Ciangsawn lui	(18)	Khuailui	(29)	Tuitawh gam
(8)	Haiheng lui	(19)	Suangtal lui	(30)	Khuaigal lui
(9)	Sisingmual lui	(20)	Thanggen lui	(31)	Cilcik lui
(10)	Tuinak lui	(21)	Phawngvial lui	(32)	Tanglui nak
(11)	Phaipi lui	(22)	Likvum lui		

B. Tuito lui leh Meitei gunsun luite khua sung luite:

Khuasung Luite

(33)	Mawng lui	(36)	Sih lui	(39)	Takmual lui
(34)	Panghok lui	(37)	Khan lui	(40)	Tuito lui
(35)	Luita	(38)	Tuisan lui		

C. Ailam lam aa simkik

(41)	Mualkep lui	(48)	Hiangmual lui	(55)	Gawva lui
(42)	Dam lui	(49)	Tuntuang lui	(56)	Khuakuah lui
(43)	Hiang zang lui	(50)	Sawlmual lui	(57)	Tuilim lui
(44)	Bungzaang lui	(51)	Khautui lui	(58)	Simpiguam lui
(45)	Khuainuai lui	(52)	Hiangtam = Ailam lui	(59)	Sihpi lui

(46)	Liangnei lui	(53)	Thualsing lui	(60)	Tuntuang lui
(47)	Suangsau lui	(54)	Tuibu lui		

D. Lunmual Khuataw Gunsun Luite

(61)	Nial Lui	(62)	Tungpeu Lui	(63)	Lua Lui



SECTION 03

Lennupa Thu

The Story and History of Lennupa

LENNUPA TANGTHU

01 LENNUPA

Lennupa i cih in Tedim gam, Kaptel khua i khuakhung nitumna lam tampi gammang tulak sungah om hi. Kaptel panin lamdawt zui-in pai leng tai 3/4 kim bang gamla in, munlluah khua lam paina lam tawnin pai leng tai 8 kim bang pha ding hi.

Lennupa in mualsang dawn gammang tulak laizang a mualkolhpi khat hi a, ama kim nuai-a om khuate in:-

(1)	Kaptel	(5)	Tuicilh	(9)	Tuitawh
(2)	Suangzang	(6)	Cawhte	(10)	Hiangawn khuate ahi hi.
(3)	Heilei	(7)	Vutbuak		
(4)	Khuaimual	(8)	Munluah		

Tua khuate khat peuhpeuh panin Lennupa kipai thei hi. Kaptel pan Cycle tawh paitheih nangin a kigeelsan laitak hi.

02 BUANNEEL PAN LENNUPA-AH

Ciimnuai i Zogam, a tawisang dingaa, i Pasian hong piak mualhoih, mual minthang Lennupa taangthu a hithei zahin Laibu ah i suahsak theih manin ma hong tutpih i Pasian tungah lungdam i puak masa hi.

Buanneel pan Lennupa ah cihthu i teltheih nadingin Buanneel kam a paukhia masa Pu Kai Tuah thu i theih masak lohin hih thu kitel zolo ding hi. Pu Kai Tuah in Zampi khua a sat makai pupi hi cih Kaptel khua tangthu laibu ah kiciamteh hi.

> **1867** 1867 kumin Saizaang khuapan (Sukte) beh Pu Thuam Thawng makai in Kaltel khua nasat uh hi. Kaptel khuasat puta lakah Pu Kai Tuah (Zahlangh beh) zong nakihel aa, Pu Thuam Thawng khutnuai makaite lakah lianpen in nakoih aa, galmai samai ah vaihawm makaipi in nading uh hi.

Kaptel gamin Falam ukpi Pu Con Bik ukna gamsungaa, a kilei gam hi a, hih hunin Tualgal (galguk) tawh kimat kilak, kisim hun ahih manin galvil kul a, nisuahna lamah Lusuang galvil dingin Suangzaang khua kikoih aa, sak lamah Lusei gal vil dingin Tuitawh khua kikoih hi, ci-in

kiciamteh hi.

Tuitawh leh Suangzang khuate bek muang zo loin khuasung mithahat Pu Kai Tuah gamgi teng vil (encik) dingin kumkhat in 3 vei kisawl (kicial) aa, hausapi zomah thu dot bel in kinei hi. Mipi taangpi maiah zu kilep sakin siah kipia saklo hi.

Khatvei gamgi en in a pai nading lampi kikal-ah a khuadak leh gamkolh zaipi khat mu aa, khua kiphut leh ci-in upa pawlkhat tawh zantamin gam vaen kik uh hi. Nitak khua hongmui ciangin naupang lasa leh mipau, zamging, khuangging hong za uh ahih manin sikha khua hinteh ci-in khua satding vaihawm ngam nawnlo uh hi.

Tua gamkolh mun guamzaang aa, buante a sik uhteh a khuk ciang phialphial uh tumin a buante neel mahmah ahih manin Pu Kai Tuah in tua gammin pen "Buanneel" ci-in naphuak (or) nalo hi.

Hih Buanneel min avawhma in hi gammun pen Luazang ci-in kilo hi. Luazaang a kicihna pen a laizang a tuilluang nak leh kumsimin hih luinak zukham luak suak hawk bangin 3 vei bang hawk tawntung hi kici hi. Tua luaksuak hawk tamin Luazang kici hi. Tua luiluang pen Suangzang khuanawl ah luangsuk suakin Meitei gun sun aa, Lualui kici hi.

03 KAM KIKHEKNA THU

Hih Buanneel ah Pu Kai Tuah a vak hunkhat khenih apai thak khatmu aa, Lusei galin hong ensim hiding hi ci-in, hundang sangin painawh zaw uh hi. Nikhat tua buannawina kisik thak aa, a sikna buantui, ninlai buanlai ahih manin Pu Kai Tuah in a khenih salim zuihin a zuih leh pasal thahat tuak a golkhat sialtei tawi-in Lennupa tuilii gei ah sunsiah ne a muh ciangin gemgem in hongman hi.

Amat khit ciangin Pu Kai Tuah in nangpen kagam Kaptel khuasimnuam aa, galdai neel, gam ensim a hongpai nahih manin kongman dingaa kongthat kei ding hi. Ahi zongin sila in kong khawi ding hi aci hi. Tua mipa in kei gamgeel galdai veel kahi kei hi. Bo Cung khuami kahi a, ko hihlai munpen Lennupa gamsate pianna mun hi ka ci uh a, gamsa a uk leh hih lai leitang angah "LAL NU" (Chawng Tin Leri) kiangah gamsa ngen aa, apai kahi hi. Pute aw hong mankeitapeuh in ci-in a thumthum hi.

Nidanglai in ei Zomite Ciimnuai ah i tenlai hunin zong Rih Lii ah leibeel tawh ak kingenthei aa, khatvei meigong khatin beel tawh heng tawh ak anget leh kipia nawn loin tuni dongin ak kingen thei nawnlo hi cih thu Zomite tangthu a om mah bang in hih minamte'n Lennupa gamah gamsa ngen hi? cih kimu thei hi.

Hih mipa hong thumthum ciangin Pu Kai Tuah in tua ahih leh nang taangin na Sialtei hong pia in a ci hi. Tuapa thumzel ahih manin a tawpna-ah a temtawng pia in Pu Kai Tuah na lungkim

hi. Hih thute khit ciangin Pu Kai Tuah in khat leh khat i kimat i kithah hangin phattuamna omlo hi. Tuni a kipanin a kimeltheih hi ni-in zawl in kiman ni ci-in hong kiciam uh hi.

Zawl aa, a kimatna uh, a kipsak nadingin a kituahna mual min a lawhna uh "KAM KIKHEK" ni ci-in hong kiciam uh aa, mual min tawh nakikhek in Pu Kai Tuah in Buanneel ci ung? a cih pen, Hih hun aa kipan in Falam, Hualngo leh Mizo lam te'n Lennupa ci-aa, a lawhuh mualpen Buanneel ci-in lo uh a, Tedim, Saizaang, Zo kampau khempeuh in Luazang-Buanneel cih kammal pan Lennupa cih kam zangin tuni dongin ei pau Tedim pau i suaksak hi. Mizo kamin "LEN" cih pen ei Tedim kamin Mual cihna ahi hi.

Hualngo leh Mizo lamten Pu Kai Tuah kampan aa, apiangkhia Buanneel cih mual min tuni dongin a lawhuh hangin Buanneel a maupau hilo ahih main Buanneel a cih theihna uh ahang a khiatna (meaning) thei nailo uh hi cih "Tuicilh" (Tui Trih) khua kum 100 cin Jubilee laibu ah kiciamteh hi.

A khiatna (meaning) a theihloh uh hangin Buanneel Ramdai Chawngtin Leri tual henna cih thulu guangin laibu tampi agelh banvuah, la in zong phuak in sa uh aa, tham loin Mizo Ram kumpi sangte ah Buanneel Ramdai cih thu lai in sim uh hi kici hi. Falam ten zong "Buanneel Arsi" ci-in Magazine hawm uh hi.

Pu Kai Tuah leh Bo Cung a zawlpa zawlkip aa na kiman ahihna thu Lennupa mualmin lawhna a kikhek banvuah Pu Kai Tuah zi masa Pi Ot Khoi a sihkhit ciangin zikik a zawlte khuapih Hlangmen- Bocung tawh na kiteng uh a, zawl akimanbek hi nawn loin zi leh ta suan leh khak khang kisimthei kizom thei dingin Pasian in thupha hong piak saknate tetci lai tawh hong gelh hi.

Pu Kai Tuah tangthu a gelh hileng, gelhding tampi om ding hita leh Lennupa tawh kipaikan teng bek a gelh ihi hi. Ama tangthu gelh hilo ihih manin helhuai a kihel khalo a om leh akuama peuhin hong maisakun cih kong thum hi.

Pu Kai Tuah kammal

(1) Beemtui ka pianna = Mualbem khua ka pian'na

(2) Saaitui ka khanna = Saizang khua ka khanna

(3) Teltui ka huaina = Kaptel khua ka kepna

(4) Zamtui ka thanna = Zampi khua ka minthanna

"Tangthu dot kammal zakna Pute"

(1)	Pu Shuan Paul	(5)	Pu Tual Gin
(2)	Pu Tun Dam	(6)	Pu Khup Lian
(3)	Pu Zen Khai	(7)	Pu Khual Do Nang
(4)	Pu Tun Thual	(8)	Pu Thang Kamte ahi uh hi.

Hih tangthu dot pute lakah Pu Thang Kam simlo adang tengin, sihna hanmual hong liamsan khin uh ahih manin idot ding leh i dotnop tampi omlai hita leh kidongthei nawnlo uh hi.

A diakdiakin Pu Kai Tuah in gam ading aa, a nasepna maban, mapannate gending tampi omlai in kaum hi. I dottheih ding mi om nawnlo ahih manin i kantheihna hiciang ahi hi.

04 LENNUPA MUN KOIAH OM

Lennupa i cihin Zogam Tedim myone, Kaptel khuapan tai 3 bang a gamlatna Kaptel khuakhung ( ) umcihna sungah a om gammual neunono leh a lamdang luitui luangte tawh akidim a etlawm mahmah mualkuam khat ahi hi.

Hih Lennupa mual omna mun gampen Taisun, Falam ukpi Pu Con Bik in Kaptel ukpi gam dinga, a khenna gamgi huam sunga, a om gammun ahi hi, cih thu tuni dongin a nuaia munte ah kimu thei hi.

(1) Tedim myone zumah kiciamteh hi.

(2) Chin Hills = 8 Appointment Order of Chin Headmen under the provision of section(s) of the Chin Hills Regulations - 1896.

(3) Head Man's Register : Appointment (order) To. Tong Ko Lien Date : 5th Aug. 1930 Circle No. 9. Gvp. No. 95/176 T. of 1949. SCAG- Falam cih laibu Khamtunggam tangthu = page (11) ah S: The ridge of the Allam Mwell to its Source Ailam mual kipatna mual bul cih pen Lennupa mual ahi hi. Gamlim te ah kimu thei hi.

(4) Suangsuang Magazine, laimai 152.

Hih Lennupa munpen ipu ipaten zong lamdangsa in sikha khua naci uh a, lipkhap in tuni dongin Pasian thu umlo mite asih uh teh a kha Lennupa ah kikha hi cih na um uh hi. Hun sawt khat lai in Kaptel khuami Pu Phawng Gin a kici Kaptel gam Bungzaang lo ah giak a, a zan ciangin Lennupa khe, pangding muallu ah naupang honkhat in lasa aa,

> *(a) Lawm aw nanu nangaih a leh lungmuan tui hong dawn aw*
>
> *(b) Nu lah ngai keng e pa lah ngai keng e huan khang kawltu katepna kaha san sing seng*

cih la naza ngei hi. Zukham vankah pawlkhatten a genna ah Luazang mun ah lungmuan tuizuanloh damtui om aa naupang, ulian akhang a tek a si a om ciangin Luazang tung peuh leh gamciing gamngakten lungmuan tuitulh aa, a ne a dawn peuhpeuhin innlam phawkkhak in nei nawnlo uh hi cih thugen uh hi.

Hih Lennupa ah Nahlun a kici singkung khat zong om a, tua singkung pen a gammangte bekin mu thei hi kici hi. Nidang in kawltu leh gam lothang peek po-a, gamvak sabengten puatheizel uh hi. Tu hun ciangin kawltu kimu nawnlo hi. Lothangpek omlai hi.

Tonzang gam Mualpi khua aa, ateng khanglui zawdeuh ten sih ding uhteh mangmatna hibangin nagen uh hi. "Saizang pan gunpi kan in Kaptel gam mualpi dung zui in Ailam mual dungah kah to in Lennupa ah ka kikha tektek uh hi" cih mangmatna gen uh hi.

Hih Lennupa munpen Lualui piankhiatna Lualui nak ahih manin Luazang zong kici a, sabeng gamvakten a phual ah Lennupa cih ahi a, Luazang cih ahi zongin genngamlo uh aa, "I pute khua ahi hausapi cingam bek uh hi. Bang hang hiam cih leh Lennupa cih ahi a, Luazang cih ahi zongin a kiangah a cikhate kigammang thei hi, ci hi.

Lennupa khe ah Suangpek lian mahmah khat om aa, tua suang pen innkaapek ciacia in a khawk in kigit a innkaa tawh kibang ahih manin "Suang innkaa" kici hi. Tua Suang innkaa zong a kiangah Suang innkaa kici ngam loin Hausapi innkaa kici ngam bek hi. Luazang, Suang innkaa cihte a kiangah a cikha a om leh kigammang pah hi, ci-in kigen hi. (Suang innkaa a dung pi 10, a vai pi 15) pha hi.

Hih Lennupa pen muallianpi nih kuampikhat sungah, a om hi aa, tua mual lianpi nih kikal ah mualneu nono tawh kizem Eka 50-60 bang ding singpo loin mualkolhpi hi a eka 10 taang ding bang guamzaang lianpi om aa pi tul (tul sagih val) val bang sang hi. Guam zaang tengah lenpak kungte po in, January pan April, May kha sung te ah pai leng, lenpakte pak zihziah in a kimkot ah neisokte zong pak in san singseng aa, etlawm mahmah hi.

05 LENNUPA APUAH HUAINA

Dr. James Suan Za Dong Sydney, Australia

Lennupa-a kici munpen mualsangpi khat dawn aa om, a hoih a lungzuanhuai leh a etlawm mualkuam zaang, nopci munkhat hi aa, sing po loin gampak leh lopa bek po in a kimah sing in umcih hi. Tua munah tungtunpi bang in mualbo nono om litlet kawikawi aa, a laizang zaangtam ahih manin kawi ngiu-ngeu in luilluang khat om hi. Mihing bawl hilo, lothangpeek a gualgual, a cialcial in, a kicing bangin po aa, a lamdang simsim munkhat ahi hi.

Hih banga, a hoih mun pen, tanglai-in ihpu ihpate'n mihing adingina kilawm salo zahin lamdangsa in lipkhap uh aa, dawi leh sikhate omna tawlngak namun hi, ci-in kihta uh ahih manin a hang thahat pasal sabengte bek paingam uh hi. Tua lai mun a tunuh ciangin "Lennupa" ci-in minlo ngam loin, "Pute khua" ci-in lobek uh aa, tua hikei leh, kigam-man theihi kici hi. Tua bangaa a gammangte'n zan ciangin khuang leh zam ging (kitum) za uh hi, ci-in zong kigen hi.

A taktak in dawi leh sikhate khua hi loin Pasian' in ei adingaa hong piak munhoih mahmah khat hizaw aa, ei adingin hoihlua sain eitawh kilawm kisa loin dawite ih piakha hi. Tuamah bangin mualsang pipi, suangkeen sang pipi, singkung lian, suangpilian pipi, kawhawmpi cih bangte a muhuh ciangin, dawi omna sa in kihta uh hi.

Leitung mun tuamtuamah tuabang munte mite'n nasep a tawlngakni uh ciangin alawm agual, a innkuanpihte uh tawh nuam takin hunzangin a va et theih nadingun kimtakin kemcing uh aa-a om bangin susi loin koih uh hi. Pai nading lampi hoihtak bawlsak in, khuadak nang, tawlngak nang, giahnang leh nekding dawnding a kicingtakin zuak uh aa nuntakna kivakna nasep hoih mahmah khat piang sak uh hi. Mi tampi vapai uh ahih ciangin sum ngahna lianpi khat a suak hi.

Lennupa zong tua bangin ih bawl ding thupi kasa hi. Tedim gam, bek hi lo tua bangaa munhoih dang ei khamtung gamah omlo hi cileng, kikhiallo ding ahih manin ih hamphatna ahihlam hong phawk sak nuam ing.

Tua hi leh Kawlzang pan leh mun tuamtuam panin hong ki endinga ih lokhawh sangin nasep nuam leh sum ngahna ihnei thei zaw ding hi. En ih thupi ngaihsut khak loh hangin sawtpilampek in India gam pan in Mizote'n a honhon in hong en ngei zel uh hi. Tua ahih ciangin limtakin ihkepding leh ihcinding hoih kasa hi.

Tua ahih manin Jan 3, 2010 kumthak sungin Kaptel kong pai lai-in Rev. Song Sian Pau tawh kimu in Lennupa tangthu hong at ding kangaihsutna leh deihna kagen bangin hanciam kuhkal takin hih laibu hong at ahih manin a maa tungah kalung adam hi. Hih pen Lennupa mi theih dingin ih minthansakna masa pen hong suak hi.

Hih a tungaa ka gente ngaihsutna tawh ki zui-in, mawtaw lam a tun thei nang zong ngimna neih ding ki sam ding hi. Akim apam ah lokho lo, sing phuk lo, gamhal lo, sabenglo dingaa, gamsa vasate Lennupa ah lungngaihmaung tak aa hong gamtat nang, lui hong nek nang un ih lau sak kei ding hi. Gam pakte zong lo khia lo, lo thangte zong bot lo, tui luang zong silo gawp tuangawp lo dingaa, a ngeina bangbangin ih kep cing ding thupi kasa hi.

Tu tadihin sep ding, hydro laptoh ding leh mawtaw lam puah phatding vai lianpi nei-ih hih manin bangmah kisemzo nailo ding hi. Lennupa mawtaw lam ding leh sum ngahna hong suah nading mai lamah ih vai hawmding thupi in ngaihsun ciat ni. England gamah mihau khat Lennupa thu a gen ciangin "Touristattraction" (khualzin mite etnophuai) mun ading uk mahmah hi. "Ih gam hong kihong leh gamdang panin khualzin mite hong painuam mahmah dinguh aa, sum tampi lut thei ding hi," ci-in a muhkholhna hong kikuppih zel aa, a sawtlo maikum sungin a en dingin hong painuam kilawphuai lungdamhuai hi.

Tu laitakaa navaite uh zong tua Lennupa adingin a kisam vive mah ahih ciangin hong kituaktuak ding ci-in lametna kanei hi. Na hanciamnate uh Pasian in hong tangtung sak dingaa mailamah nuntakna hong nuam semsem ding, ci-in lamen ni. Sia Song Sian Pau hanciamna hih laibu hangin amah pahtawihuai kasa hi.

06 MISI KHUA (LENNUPA)

By: Thang Nen Mung B.Th. India

Thupatna: Tangtawng a kipanin, ih pi, i pute in hih ih leitung nuntakna pen ihsih leh bei hi loin, ih sihkhit teh kha nuntakna tawh kizom (om) lai cih upna na nei uh hi. Nidangin Lennupa pen misi khua naki ci a, misi khua leh sihkhitteh nuntaknazia a tomin a nuaia bangin en khawm ni.

1. Pupa Upna:

Ei Zomite in, tangtawng ihpi, ihpute hunlai pek a kipanin, ci leh sa a sihkhitteh kha nuntakna (life after dead) a umte hi hang. Sih khitteh nuntakna om cih a u manun ihpi, ihpute nuntak khuasakzia khempeuhpen kha nuntakna adingin kiginkhawlhna (preparation)in nazang uh hi (Lian H. Sakhong, In search of Chin Identity, 2003: 29-32). Tua upna (life after dead)in tapidaw upna hongtelsak leh sanbaih hongsa sakin, tapidaw upna sungah zong hong thuak lutpih hi.

2. Misi khua a nuntakzia:

Misi khua a nuntakzia pen, hih ih ci leh sa nuntakna tawh a ki lamdanglua lo dingin upna om hi. Ci leh sa nuntakna pan kha pumpi a kikhel a nuntakna, mimal kikhelna omlo dingin na um uh hi. (Hen Khen Go, The Contributions of the Tribal Religious Traditions of the Tedim - Zomi to Christian Concepts and Practices, 2002: 31-32). Gal tam mansa tammante misi khua atun uh ciangin sila (sawl tak) hau ding cih upna zong om ahih manin, gal leh sa tam a man na ki dem uh hi (Kip Thian Pau, Trials and Triumphs of the Chin Pioneers, 2009:7). Ton, hih neihna leh pawi tuamtuamte zong na lim bawl mahmah uh hi.

3. Misi khua ah thu khenna:

Leitungah ci leh sa tawh nuntak sung a sepna bangbang tawh ki tuak/ki zui in misi khua ah thu khenna Pasian in nei ding hi. A dik tat leh a thumante kha in tawntung nuntakna i ngah in, dahna leh hamsatna thei kha lo dinga, Pasian omna ah a tawntungin nuam sa ding uh hi. A dik a, a gam ta lote kha ahih leh khuamialna sungah genthei ding uh hi. Leitung a nuntak sunga, a thu man lo, biakna lam a hahkat lote leh a gamtatsia te in a sih khit u teh hamsatna tampi thuak ding hi. (Hen Khan Go, 2002:33). Leitung a ih gamtatna, ih sepna tawh ki zui, ki tuak in thu ong kikhen ding hi.

4. Misi khua (Lennupa):

Kaptel gamsunga om mual leh guamte lakah a minthang khat ahi Lennupa pan Kaptel khua pan tai thum (3) a gam latna ni tum na lamah om hi-in, Falam ukpi Pu Con Bill in Kaptel te a piak ahih manin kua ma tuh theih nading gam (mun) hi lo hi. Lennupa pen nidang in sikha (misite kha) khua na kici a, hih mun ah misi sate om hi, ci-in Mizote in zong upna nei uh hi. (A kicingzaw in Teltui Zingsol: Kaptel khua, 2008: 29-30). Cing Khup leh Ngam Bawm tangthu in zong misi khua, om dan ong lak hi (Sing Khaw Khai, Zo People and their Culture, 1995:134). Lennupa pen misi sate omna ci-in upna ni dang akipan a om zah khat in tu ni dong in mite in mu nuam in, en nuam a, mun tuamtuam pan kipai hi. (Akicingzaw in Teltui Zingsol: Vol. 2 na ah ki en thei ding hi.)

Thukhupna: A tunga ih muh mah bangin ihpi, ihpute in tang tawng akipan in sih khitteh nuntakna cih thu na um uh a, tua upna hangin Tapidaw in sih khitteh nuntakna cih thu na um uh a, tua upna hangin Tapidaw thu ong tun teh sannop, telnop na sa uh hi. Hih leitung nuntakna pen sih khit ciang a nuntakna adingin ki ginkholhna (preparation) in ngaihsun uh ahih manin, gamtat hoih, gamtat pha in nuntak ding na hamciam mahmah uh hi.

Tuni dong in Lennupa ah misite kha pai lai a ci nuam ka hi kei a, hih Lennupa thu in, ni dang a kipan kha nuntakna, upna ih neih lam ong ki langh sak in, tua upna in Tapidaw upna sungah zung thuak ong kha sak hi, a ci nuam ka hi hi.

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07 LENNUPA AH MUALSUANG PHUHNA

By: Suan Lian Khai

> **20.3.1992** Lennupa in Kaptel gam taktak hi cih gam piakna laite pan thukip a kimuh ciangin mualsuang phuh ding geelna om hi. A kisam ding cement, leitang vui leh sehnelte Sia Phung Kai tapa Sia Pau Za Khan in hong pia in Kaptel khua hong tun ciangin hausapa Pa Neng Khan Pau makai-in mi (12) te 20.3.1992 ni-in kikuan hi. Pa Tuan Do Kam ten a sakol (7) tawh cement leh sehnel te hong puaksak uh hi.

Cilcik mual khen singluang khawlmun deek pan in lamkhakin singluangpi khat na puk ahih manin a nuai-ah awnsa in kipai thei bek hi. Tualai ah sakol van suahkhiain mikhat in sakol vanlangkhat ta leh vanpuak anguai leh zanpuante tawh kopin Lennupa dong ki pua ahih manin khua-ul vei leh takah kai sa-in kitungto hi.

Lennupa tun khit ciangin anhuan nang sing tomin anhuan lo ding mi (10) in Lennupa khee lua lui nakah mualsuang ding suang pua in ki pai hi. Suangpen a mailam ding a hoih bek hi-in a pek hilo ahih manin gik mahmah hi. Luisung tawn in singmam tawn 4 tawh mi 10 in a kizawng ahi hi. Gik lah gik in luisung suanglak ahih manin sih le nanin Lennupa kitungto hi. Khua muita ahih manin giahbuk ah anne din kiciahtuak hi.

Nitakan nek khitteh lawmte mi 6 thau tawh gam vavak uh a Pa Thawng Khan Khual in sakhi tal kigaw khat hong manin ki lungdam mahmah hi. A sungkua leh buh ciau in nitak lupkuan teh meiphualpi kicih kim ah mei awi kawm a kanek ngeingai uh zong nuammawh khollo hi. Gilvah pihpiahin meikimah kilum phengphang a, kakhanlawh uhteh khua navak hi.

A zingsang ni hong suah ciangin mualsuang laikhen dingte kipan hi. March kha beilam bang hita mah leh suntha pai-in huih nung valval ahih manin khuadam mahmah hi. Huih nungin suang khetna suang vuite mit ah tang pahpah si leh huihnung kithuak zolo ahih manin suangkhente mi 2 in puanza zawngin dinsa in huihdal sak hi. Tua mualsuang cement tawh phut pahin nitak nai 6:00 in kiman pan hi. Giahbuk tawh kigamla ahih manin sunsiah zong kineman loin nitak an sakhi mah tawh kine-in gilkial kawm sitawh a hoih khop tek mah kine zo hi.

A zingteh zingsang tungin Lennupa pan kicia kha pah a hausapa innah tungsuakin sakhi mante lungdam lopsakna niangtui leh moh kine-in bawngsa tawi 4 kilei-a zingan 11:00 pawlin kinei thei hi. Tua teng khitteh lungleng lai liangin hausapa inn pan innlamtek kicia hi.

A kihel thei teng:

1	Pa Neng Khan Pau	8	Pa Vai Za Kap
2	Pa Khen Za Thang	9	Pa Lang Khen Thang
3	Pa Thawng Khan Khual	10	Pa Thawng Khan Mang
4	Pa Vungh Khan Kap	11	Pa Thang Khen
5	Pa Nang Sian	12	Pa Suan Lian Khai
6	Pa Dai Sian Mang	13	Pa Thang Lian Kap
7	Pa Khai Do Thang		

08 LENNUPA AA THUPIANG PAWLKHAT

1. A cilin bang hangin hong sampah lo:

Khatvei Kaptelte sabeng pawlkhat Lennupa ah sabengin vagiak uh hi. A nitak annek khit uh teh khat pa a dailen suakin paikhia hi. A lawmte khatin lamna paiken maw, gammang kha niteh a cih leh gammang cih bang omlo e, ci-in paikhia hi. A dailen khitteh a ciah nading lammel thei loin a giahbuk kimnai tengah kawipai kawikawi hi. A lawmte-in giahbuk panin galet hithiat uh hi. Tawlkhat khit ciangin a lawmte in hilai-ah hong ciahin, ci-in sam uh a giahbuk a tun ciangin a lawmte kiangah a cilin bang hangin hong sampahlo nahi uh hiam ci-in nuamphalo hi kici hi. A lawmte nui hiuhiau uh.

2. Nidangteh kapnawn kei un:

1962 kumin Kaptel khua a sem Siapi Mang Thawng in Manglai sangnaupangte tawh Lennupa ah Picnic vakuan uh hi. Thau zong pua uh ahih manin Lennupa kim-a gam sungah buah (akpi ciacia apha vasa namkhat) te sangnaupangte tawh umin thautawh kapkap uh hi. Ahi zongin tua buahte bu kawikawi uh a, khat zong man zolo uh hi. A zanteh a mangin numeino khatin "ka ak khawite uh nong kapkap sak uh, kapa heh mahmah ahi aw, kap kha hi le uh cin kapa'n hong dawm hetlo ding hi. Nidang teh hong kapsak nawn kei un" ci-in gen, ci hi.

3. "Leipau"

Khatvei Lennupa ah papi nih sabeng vagiak kha uh hi. Nitak lam nitum kuan ciangin Lennupa apa lam guamzang gei lam apai uh leh mi kiho awging aza uh hi. Koilai hiam ci-in akiho azakna lamuh a gepgep uh leh a milah mulo, leisung tawh kibang ahih manin leilak-ah a biang phahin a ngaih uh ciangin leisungah mi kiho ging a aw kitello om takpi-a lamdangsa mahmah uh hi. Tuapen a lawhnang omlo ahih manin "leipau" kici hi.

09 LENNUPA, A KIPHUAH ZOLATE

1.

> *(a) Tung Sianmang in hong it lawmlawm zogam minthang Lennupa hi ee,*
>
> *(b) Zogam minthang Lennupa-ah laukha siangtho nau bang ki sang ee.*
>
> *(a) Sianmang nel zun etlawm minthang zogam mual hoih Lennupa hi ee,*
>
> *(b) Zogam mualhoih Lennupa ah namin thei bang lo ung sianmang aw.*

(Nu Dim Ngaih Hau phuah: Kaptel)

2.

> *(a) Mimbang pianna igamlei aa, Sianmang bawlsa mual hoih pen Lennupa hi ee,*
>
> *(b) Singta vontawi tuang a tun na anglai awh khibang a vel mualhoih pen hi ee.*

(Pi Tel Dim phuah: Mualhoih Gospel Calendar pan)

3.

> *(a) Tung Pasian in vanlehlei bawlaa, maimit etlawm Lennupa cih dingin bawl ee?*
>
> *(b) Pupalai a sang a sawm ten zang sa ngal pa mel in na mu ee.*

(Pa Thual Za Langh phuah)

4.

> *(a) Sianmang nelzun zogam nunnuam amual kitawi Lennupa piandang etlawm ee,*
>
> *(b) Amual kitawi len nupa zodamtui luanna piandang etlawm kawi luan sese ee.*

(Pa Kap Lian phuah)

5.

> *(a) Tuanpuipaten Sang alakna zogam nunnuam noaw ee?*
>
> *(b) Zogam nunnuam lawibang thangsa lobang tulloding aw ee.*

(Pa Nang Khan Langh phuah)

6.

> *(a) Pianna vangkhua teeltui gam ah sianin mualhoih Lennupa miza lawh minhong thang sak sese,*
>
> *(b) Zogam vangkhua zatam lai-ah teeltui vangkhua sian zemna etkawn mual hoih Lennupa hi ee.*

(Aphuak: Rev. Song Sian Pau, H.M.C. (AG) Pastor, Kaptel)

- Telling Zingsol Vol. 1 laibu pan kiteikik (Kila kik) hi.
- I mipih Mizo, Falam lamten Buanneel, Magazine laibu tampi suah khin zo uh hi. Ei Tedim lai tawh Lennupa Magazine bukhat zong i suah zo nai kei hi.
- Falam ten zong "Buanneel Arsi" cih Magazine hawm uh hi.

NOTE

- Hih a tung aa laite pen Teeltui Zingsol Vol. 1 leh 2 aa kila kik ahihi.
- Hih thute pen Kapteel khua i' tangthu bulpi ahihi.
- Khangthak ten sim in ciamteh in thei loh aphamawh thu ahihi.

Photo Credit : Thang Thawn Sing Hatlangh (Bawmta Photography)